

afaq

StartUp 3
Grammar

Unit10 – Lesson2
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CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- We have worked here since a very long time.
- We have worked here for a very long time.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



WE HAVE WORKED HERE FOR A VERY LONG TIME.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- They have worked in this building for 2022.
- They have worked in this building since 2022.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



THEY HAVE WORKED IN THIS BUILDING SINCE 2022.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- How time has she been the CEO here?
- How long has she been the CEO here?

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



HOW LONG HAS SHE BEEN THE CEO HERE?

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- How long you have worked as a freelancer?
- How long have you worked as a freelancer?

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



How long have you worked as a freelancer?

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- How long did you move to this house?
- When did you move to this house?

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



WHEN DID YOU MOVE TO THIS HOUSE?

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- Did you ever live in a cottage?
- Have you ever lived in a cottage?

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



HAVE YOU EVER LIVED IN A COTTAGE?

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- Has she ever been to New York?
- Has she ever be in New York?

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



HAS SHE EVER BEEN TO NEW YORK?

Watch the video and pay attention to the sentences.

Video source: *StartUp3.Grammar. Unit10. Lesson2-1*

Video source: *StartUp3.Grammar. Unit10. Lesson2-2*



Play the video to familiarize your students with the concept of grammar.

LISTEN TO YOUR TEACHER AND REPEAT THE SENTENCES.

Use the present perfect with *for* and *since* to talk about something that began in the past and continues up to now.

Present perfect statements with *for* and *since*					
Subject	***Have / Has***	***Not***	**Past participle**		***For / Since***
I / We / They	**have**		**worked**	there	**for** six months.
He / She	**has**	**not**	**been**		**since** 2017.

To ask about something that began in the past and continues up to now, use *how long*.

Question with *how long*					Short answers
How long	***Have***	**Subject**	**Past participle**		
How long	**have**	you	**worked**	there?	**For** a few weeks. / **Since** last month.

To ask about something that happened at a non-specific time in the past, use *ever*.

Question with *ever*					Short answers	
Have	**Subject**	***Ever***	**Past participle**		**Affirmative**	**Negative**
Have	you	**ever**	**managed**	a team?	Yes, I **have**.	No, I **haven't**.

Notes

- Use *for* + a length of time to show how long something lasted.
- Use *since* + a point in time to show when something started.
- Use the simple past, not the present perfect, to refer to events that happened at a specific time in the past. *He **has given** a presentation on this topic.* = exact time is not clear
  *He **gave** a presentation on this topic **in March**.* = *in March* is a specific time in the past

Play the audio once for the Ss to check the correct box.

A ▶10-10 Listen. Is the speaker talking about how long something lasted, when something started, or something that happened at a specific time in the past? Check (✓) the correct box.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
how long something lasted	✓						
when something started							
something that happened at a specific time in the past							



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B Complete the sentences and questions with *for* and *since*.

1. We have worked on the budget ___for___ over a week.
2. I've been here ___since___ 6:00 this morning.
3. We haven't seen Chang _____ several weeks.
4. Rob has worked at the company _____ 2014.
5. Dylan hasn't given a presentation _____ the beginning of the year.
6. Tim and I have known each other _____ college.
7. Ali has had a cold _____ over a week.
8. Mario hasn't managed a team _____ last year.
9. Harry and Janice have been married _____ forty years.
10. I've been here _____ about an hour.
11. Have you eaten anything _____ this morning?
12. Has anyone seen Sam _____ Monday?

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Oral Practice



Practice different forms of grammar by providing the context to Ss and having them produce sentences individually.

Have Ss do the activation task in breakout rooms.

IN PAIRS!



5 TRY IT YOURSELF

A MAKE IT PERSONAL Look at the list of jobs and skills in 1C. Choose one job from the list.

B ROLE PLAY Student A, you are a candidate applying for this job. Student B, you are the interviewer. Ask about his or her experience.

A: Have you ever given a presentation?
B: Yes, I've given many presentations since I was hired.

HOMEWORK

C Rewrite the sentences. Use the present perfect form of the verb and *for* or *since*.

1. I manage a large team. I began one month ago.
   I have managed a large team for one month.
2. John works on the sales team. He started over a year ago.
   _____.
3. I am done with my project. I finished it last night.
   _____.
4. I know Karen. We met in March.
   _____.
5. Luke is at the office. He got there at 6:00 this morning.
   _____.
6. Brad lives in India. He moved there six months ago.
   _____.
7. Ann is sick. She got sick on Tuesday.
   _____.
8. I work in sales. I started three years ago.
   _____.
9. Tom is in China. He arrived there last week.
   _____.
10. John is unemployed. He quit his job in 2017.
    _____.

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C Rewrite the sentences. Use the present perfect form of the verb and *for* or *since*.

1. I manage a large team. I began one month ago.
   I have managed a large team for one month.
2. John works on the sales team. He started over a year ago.
   John has worked on the sales team for over a year.
3. I am done with my project. I finished it last night.
   I have been done with my project since last night.
4. I know Karen. We met in March.
   I have known Karen since March.
5. Luke is at the office. He got there at 6:00 this morning.
   Luke has been at the office since 6:00 this morning.
6. Brad lives in India. He moved there six months ago.
   Brad has lived in India for six months.
7. Ann is sick. She got sick on Tuesday.
   Ann has been sick since Tuesday.
8. I work in sales. I started three years ago.
   I have worked in sales for three years.
9. Tom is in China. He arrived there last week.
   Tom has been in China since last week.
10. John is unemployed. He quit his job in 2017.
    John has been unemployed since he quit his job in 2017 / John has been unemployed since 2017.

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